



The Answer- in bold type

A customer has requested ceramic infrared panels to dry both sides of a glass fiber material being coated with a resin material.

The facts:

Glass fiber and resin film

His speed is 308 ft. per hour= **5.12ft./min.**

The film width is 33.46 inches **Area of film per hour= (308ft)(2.8ft)**
= 862.4ft²

The weight per square foot is: glass fiber- .0583 lbs/sq.ft.= **.000405 lbs/in²**
 resin- .088 lbs./sq.ft. = **.0006 lbs/in²**
 acid water- .0163 lbs./sq.ft.= **.000114lbs/in²**

$$Q_{\text{glass}} = \frac{(.000405)(.2)(392-60)}{3.412} = .000788 \frac{\text{w.hr}}{\text{in.}^2}$$

$$Q_{\text{resin}} = \frac{(.0006)(.46)(392-60)}{3.412} = .02686 \frac{\text{w.hr}}{\text{in.}^2}$$

$$Q_{\text{H}_2\text{O}} = \frac{(.000114)(1.0)(212-60)}{3.412} = .0111 \frac{\text{w.hr}}{\text{in.}^2}$$

$$\text{Heat of vaporization} = \frac{(965 \text{ Btu})}{\text{lb.}} \cdot (.000114 \text{ lbs/in}^2) \cdot \frac{(1)}{3.412} = .0322 \frac{\text{w.hr}}{\text{in.}^2}$$

$$\text{Total power required} = .07804 \frac{\text{w.hr}}{\text{in.}^2} \text{ (minimum)}$$

Panel emissivity=.70 (typical for custom panels, 10w for CRP panels)

Assume the emissivity of resin is .90.

Average emissivity between two parallel surfaces:

$$e = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{.70} + \frac{1}{.90}} = .65$$

Contact either of our sales locations:

www.InfraredHeaters.com

Infrared Internationale of North America, Ltd.

Sales Office: Mor Electric Heating Assoc., Inc.
 5880 Alpine Ave. NW, Comstock Park, MI, 49321, USA
 Tel: 616-784-1121, 800-442-2581
 Fax: 616-784-7775, infrared@infraredheaters.com

Infrared Internationale Engineering

Units 7-11, Granada Park Ind. Estate, Llangattock,
 Crickhowell, Powys, Wales, U.K. NP8 1HW, Great Britain
 Tel: (01873) 810999, Fax: (01873) 810599
irintleng@aol.com

The final temperature is 392°F.
 Ambient temperature is 65°F.
 The voltage is 380V, 3 phase, 50 Hz
 Exterior panel dimensions: 36" x 48"

Time in oven = $\frac{4ft.}{5.12ft/min} = .7813min.$
= 46.9 seconds (use 45 seconds)

Warm up time = $\frac{.07804 \frac{w \cdot hr}{in^2}}{1 \frac{w}{in^2}} \times \frac{60min}{1 hr} \times \frac{60sec}{1 hr} = 45 sec.$

$\times w/in^2 = \frac{(.07804)(60min)(60sec)}{45sec} = 6.24 w/in^2$

Need at least $\frac{6.24}{2} = 3.12 w/in^2$ absorbed from both sides of the film

$R = e \alpha T^4 = 3.12 w/in^2$

$3.12 = (.65)(36.58072 \times 10^{-12})(T_{source}^4 - 381K^4)$

T avg load = 226°F ⇒ 381K

$3.12 = (2.378 \times 10^{-11})(T_{source}^4 - (381K)^4)$

$$T_{source} = \sqrt[4]{\frac{3.12}{2.378 \times 10^{-11}} + (381K)^4} = 625K$$

= 665°F

Add 20% to 3.12 = 3.75 w/in² ⇒ 710°F emitter temperature

***Recommendation:**

24 CRP 12X12 panels 380v 3p 3.6kw per panel, with 3 LTE-1200 emitters per panel



We were disappointed in the lack of response we received for our infrared engineering **Challenge** in last month's newsletter. We are wondering what the reasons are for this.

- Too busy?
- Not in your job description?
- My way is easier and faster.
- Too difficult?
- I would like training made available.

If many of you check the last box, we would like to put together an on site, or at your site depending on the numbers, hands-on, training seminar. Please fax this section to 616-784-7775

Name _____ Number of interested people at your location: _____
 Company _____
 Contact phone # _____ - _____ - _____